

MILPERSMAN 1301-600

VOLUNTARY AND INVOLUNTARY RECALL/MOBILIZATION OF NAVY'S RESERVE COMPONENT (RC) PERSONNEL

Responsible Office	NAVPERSCOM (PERS-9)	Phone:	DSN	882-4517
			COM	(901) 874-4517
			FAX	882-2910

References	DODD 1215.6 of 14 Mar 1997 10 U.S.C. 12301(a) OPNAVINST 1001.20B OPNAVINST 3060.7A SECNAVINST 1811.4E SECNAVINST 1001.33C SECNAVINST 1300.14B SECNAVINST 3060.2 OPNAVINST 1001.24 JP 4-05, Joint Doctrine for Mobilization Planning
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1. **Policy.** This article provides an overview of legal references and policy or procedural references which should be consulted for the specific details associated with a given type of recall or mobilization at any given time. That detail may change with time and circumstance.

2. **Background.** The Navy's Reserve Component (RC) is composed of various groups of Reserve and Regular personnel as established by law and Department of Defense (DOD) guidance.

a. In peacetime, as well as in times of crisis or national emergency, units and members within these groups may be called to active duty to augment the Active Component (AC) in fulfilling its mission requirements.

b. Each RC member is subject to the recall/mobilization obligations of the group to which assigned based upon member's assignment at the time a recall or mobilization is declared.

3. **Categories.** RC recall to active duty and order-writing fall into two general categories, which need to be understood when considering the recall or mobilization of RC members per DODD 1215.6.

a. **Training-type orders.** These orders are divided into two subordinate categories.

(1) Inactive Duty Training orders (including regularly scheduled training periods, additional training periods, equivalent training periods, and muster duty).

(2) Active Duty for Training (ADT) (including annual training (AT). Initial Active Duty Training (IADT) and Other Training Duty (ODT).

(a) These type orders are used in peacetime to assign and train RC members.

(b) The majority of these orders are written by Commander, Naval Reserve Force (COMNAVRESFOR) or a designated subordinate to organize the drilling members of the RC into units or individual assignments and to train them.

(c) Commanding Officer, Naval Reserve Personnel Center (NAVRESPERSCEN) New Orleans, LA (a field activity of NAVPERSCOM) also issues these type orders to support training objectives for RC members who assigned under his purview, do not drill regularly, and are not managed in peacetime by COMNAVRESFOR.

b. **Active Duty other than for Training-type (ADOT) orders.** ADOT orders are used to recall or mobilize RC members to active duty under a legal authority to one of various types of active duty.

(1) Understanding these authorities and ADOT-types of orders and their uses is the principal purpose of this article.

(2) Included in ADOT orders are the following:

(a) Active Duty for Special Work (ADSW).

(b) Active Guard and Reserve (AGR) (within Navy, TAR) duty.

(c) Involuntary Active Duty under 10 U.S.C. 12301, 12302/12304.

(3) These orders are always issued by Navy Personnel Command (NAVPERSCOM) or a designated subordinate to authorize the recall or mobilization of RC personnel.

(4) Recall differs from mobilization in that it may be either voluntary or involuntary and does not require a declaration of national emergency by the President or Congress.

(5) The primary voluntary and involuntary ADOT orders used by Navy for members of the RC are as follows:

(a) Voluntary recall for ADSW or One Year Recall (OYR) programs per 10 U.S.C. 12301(d) authority. See OPNAVINST 1001.20B for further guidance.

(b) Voluntary recall for Three Year Recall (3YR) program under 10 U.S.C. 12301(d) authority. See MILPERSMAN 1132-010 for further guidance.

(c) Voluntary Officer General Assignment Recall. See MILPERSMAN 1320-150 for further guidance.

(d) Enlisted General Assignment Recall. See MILPERSMAN 1306-1400 for further guidance.

(e) Enlisted TAR Recall. See MILPERSMAN 1306-1500 for further guidance.

(f) Voluntary recall for medical treatment, studies, or evaluation under 10 U.S.C. 12301(h) authority. See OPNAVINST 3060.7A for further guidance.

(g) Voluntary recall/retention of retired members to/on active duty under 10 U.S.C. 688 authority. See SECNAVINST 1811.4E for further guidance.

(h) Involuntary recall of Selected Reserve (SELRES) and certain members of the Individual Ready Reserve (IRR) for Presidential Reserve Callup (PRC) under 10 U.S.C. 12304 authority. See OPNAVINST 3060.7A for further guidance.

1. Condition: When the President determines it is necessary to augment the AC for an operational mission.

2. Limits: Up to 200,000 members from all services at one time of which not more than 30,000 may be IRR.

3. Duration: Up to 270 days per individual.

(i) Involuntary mobilization of any RC member determined to be in a captive status under 10 U.S.C. 12301(g) authority. Applies to any RC member determined to be in subject

status, regardless of initial recall/mobilization status. See OPNAVINST 3060.7A for further guidance.

(j) Involuntary mobilization for Partial Mobilization of the Ready Reserve (SELRES and IRR combined) under 10 U.S.C. 12302 authority. See OPNAVINST 3060.7A for further guidance.

1. Condition: Declaration of a national emergency by the President.

2. Limits: Up to 1,000,000 Ready Reserve members from all services at one time.

3. Duration: A maximum period of 24 months of active duty for each member. Does not have to be continuous.

(k) Involuntary mobilization for Full Mobilization of the RC (all categories, including Fleet Reserve and Retired USN/USNR) under 10 U.S.C. 12301(a) authority. See OPNAVINST 3060.7A for further guidance.

1. Condition: Declaration of a national emergency by Congress.

2. Limits: None. All units and individuals of the RC regardless of category.

3. Duration: Duration of the conflict plus 6 months.

4. **Additional Resources.** The following instructions are related to RC recall and mobilization information above and may provide additional assistance for specific situations, when required.

a. SECNAVINST 1001.33C, Uniform Training and Retirement Categories for the Department of the Navy Reserve Components.

b. SECNAVINST 1300.14B, Management and Mobilization of Retired Military Members).

c. SECNAVINST 3060.2, Accessing, Activation, Mobilization and Demobilization of the Ready Reserve.

d. OPNAVINST 1001.24, Navy Individual Augmentation Policy and Procedures.

e. JP 4-05, Joint Doctrine for Mobilization Planning.